

## **Cell Phones – Two Decade Society Integration**









#### Post-Quake, Japanese Fuel Cell Credits Used Up

#### The Nikkei July 26 evening edition

- The pool of money that the government set aside to subsidize household purchases of fuel cells through March 2012 has already dried up amid surging demand driven by fears of electricity shortages.
- The subsidy quota for fiscal 2011 was 8,000 fuel cells. Although that figure was about 60% larger than in the previous year, it had already been reached early this month.
- Osaka Gas Co. sold about 1,300 fuel cells in the three months through June, up 80% on the year, while Tokyo Gas Co. has sold more than 4,000 since April 1. The fiscal 2011 sales figure at JX Nippon Oil & Energy Corp. had reached about 550 units by early July, up roughly 400% on the year.



## **American Energy Priorities**

True or False?

The US spent more on potato chips in 2010 than on Federally funded energy R&D?





## **Energy Priorities?**

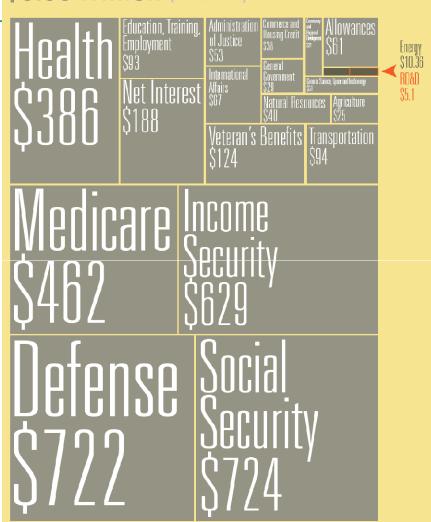
\$7.1B versus \$5B

Sadly, America spends more on potato chips than we do on our new energy RD&D.

http://www.americanenergyinnovation.org/



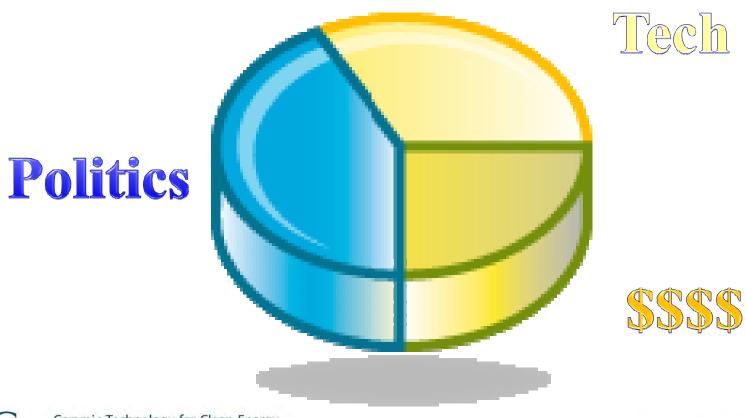
## 2010 Federal Budget \$3.60 Trillion (in billions)



http://www.americanenergyinnovation.org/

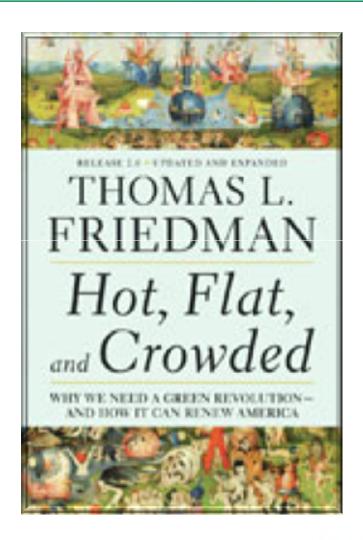


## Agenda





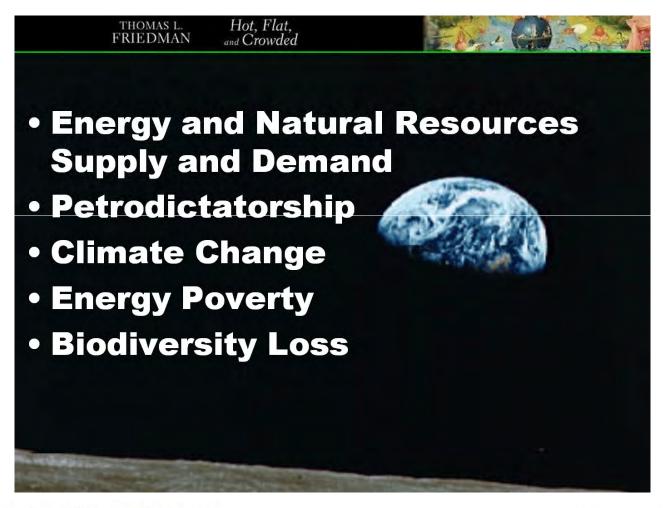
## Hot, Flat, and Crowded



http://www.thomaslfriedman.com/



## http://macmillan.hosted.panopto.com/Panopto/Pages/Viewer/Default.aspx?id=610215c3-a3c8-429c-9dcd-3f8b72ee8a99





## The First Law of Petropolitics

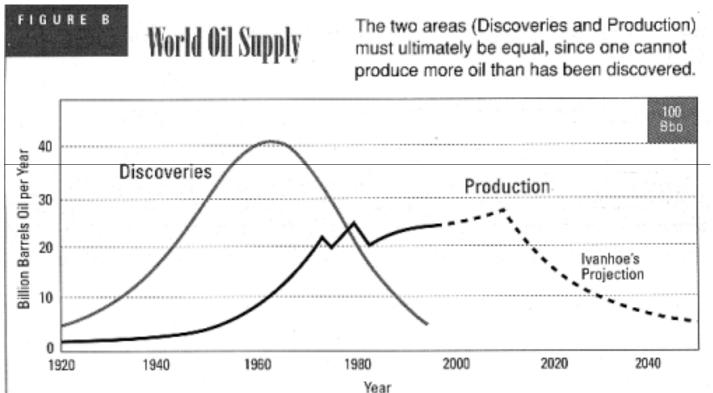
Iran's president denies the Holocaust, Hugo Chávez tells Western leaders to go to hell, and Vladimir Putin is cracking the whip. Why? They know that the price of oil and the pace of freedom always move in opposite directions. It's the First Law of Petropolitics, and it may be the axiom to explain our age.

http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2006/04/25/the\_first\_law\_of\_petropolitics



# Worldwide Oil Supply & Demand





SOURCES: Discoveries Curve adapted from USGS/Masters, 1994. Production Curve extrapolated by author to match Discoveries volume (area under Discoveries Curve).



http://macmillan.hosted.panopto.com/Panopto/Pages/Viewer/Default.aspx?id=610215c3-a3c8-429c-9dcd-3f8b72ee8a99

# Build Absolutely Nothing Anywhere Near Anything

Results in 5% grid Eff.



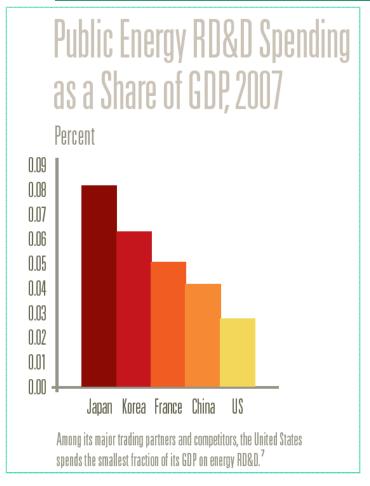
#### **AEIC: The Grid Is Old**

If today's computer chips were the same size and cost as they were in 1975, Apple's iPod would cost \$1 billion and be the size of a building.

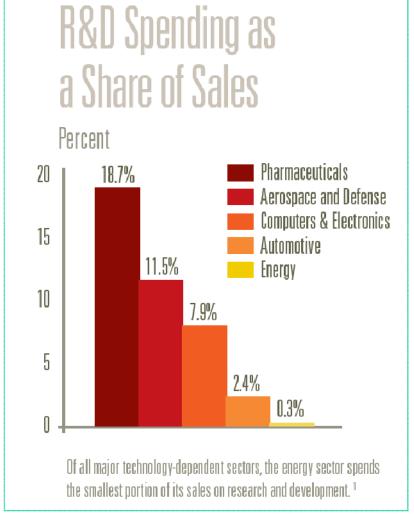
http://www.americanenergyinnovation.org/



## **AEIC: Move the Budget to \$16B**



http://www.americanenergyinnovation.org/





## Crowded, reference Friedman

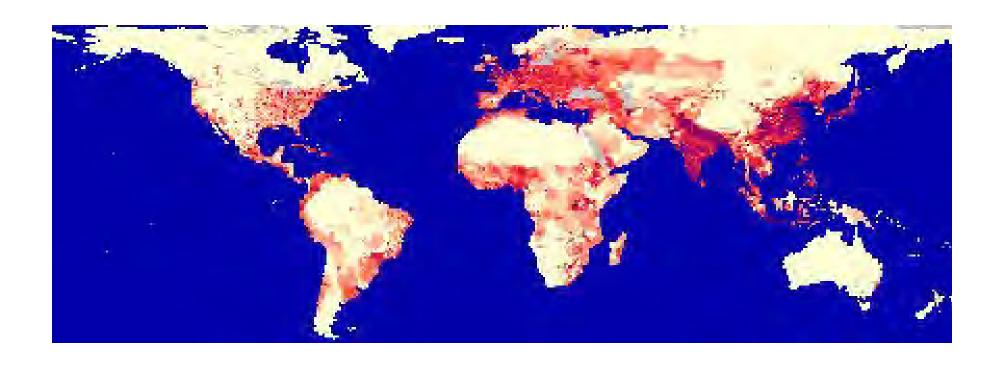
Now: 1+2+3=6B people

- •1B live well, all comforts
- •2B want to join the 1B
- •3B live without comforts

By 2050 = 9B people



## **Worldwide Population**



Watch what disappears at night.

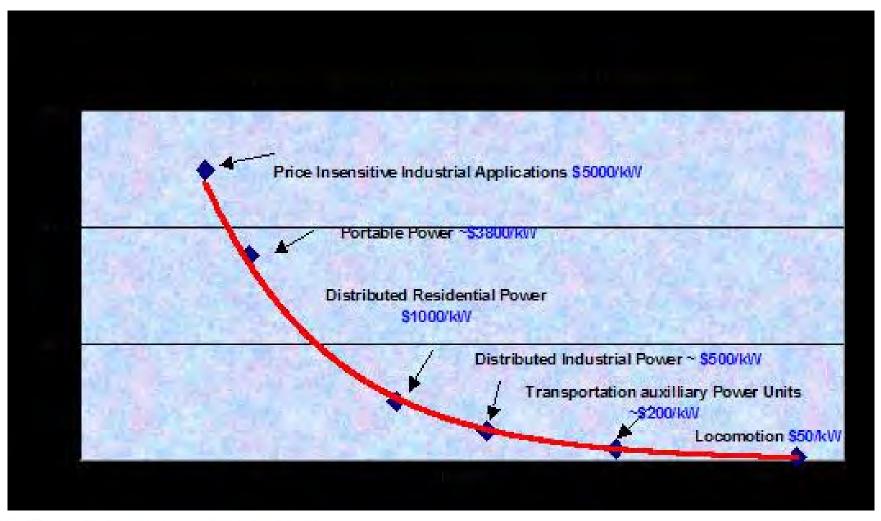


## **Worldwide Population**





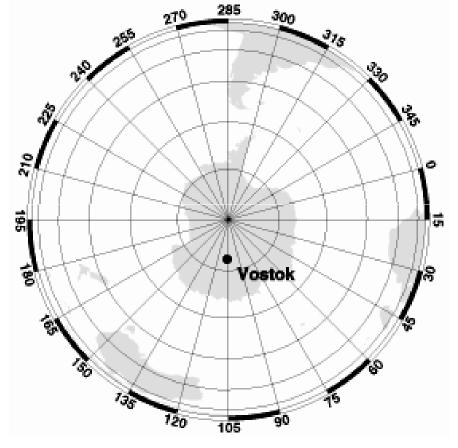
#### Market Structure – Who is the customer?





## **Vostok Ice Core Data**

8 Books, 4 pro and 4 neg



http://cdiac.ornl.gov/trends/co2/vostok.html



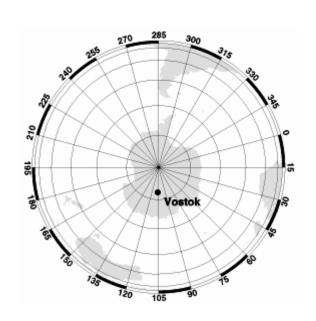
#### Man?

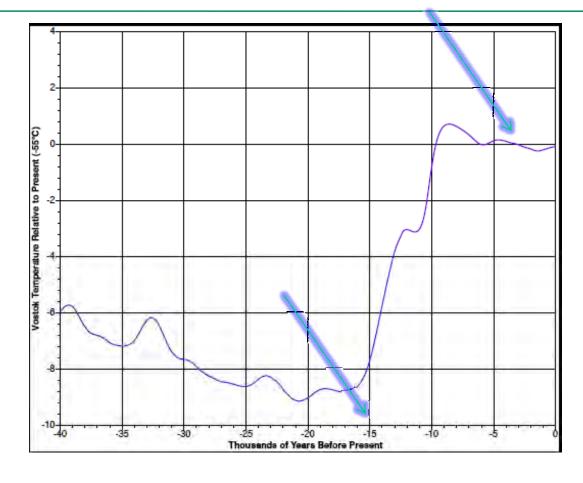
200,000 years ago, humans started looking like they do today.

25,000 years ago, Neanderthals went extinct



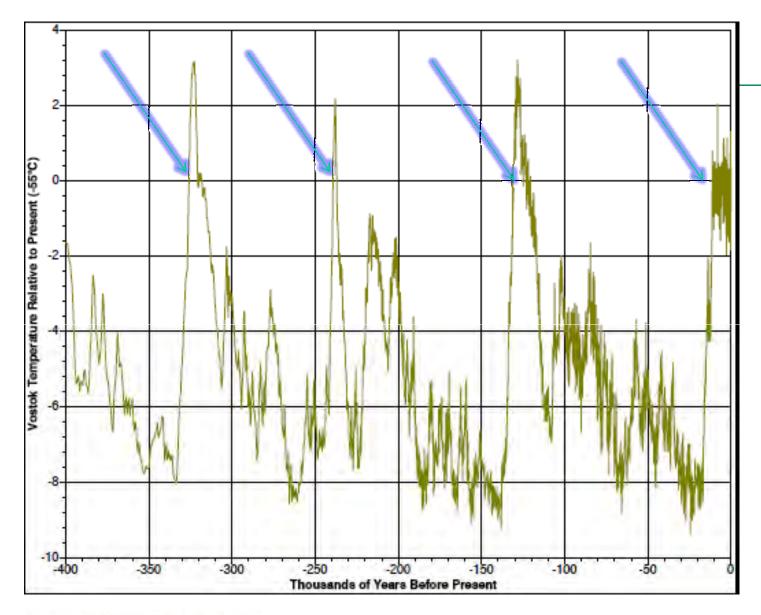
#### **Vostok Ice Core Data**



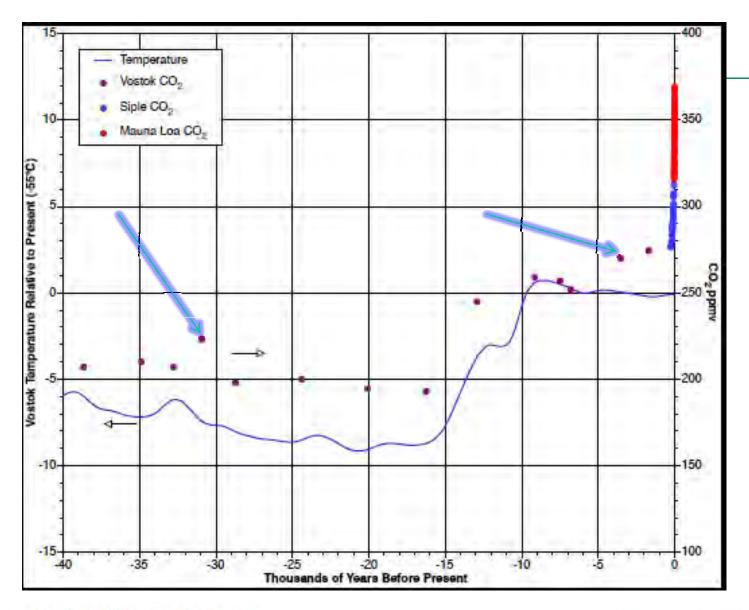


http://cdiac.ornl.gov/trends/co2/vostok.html

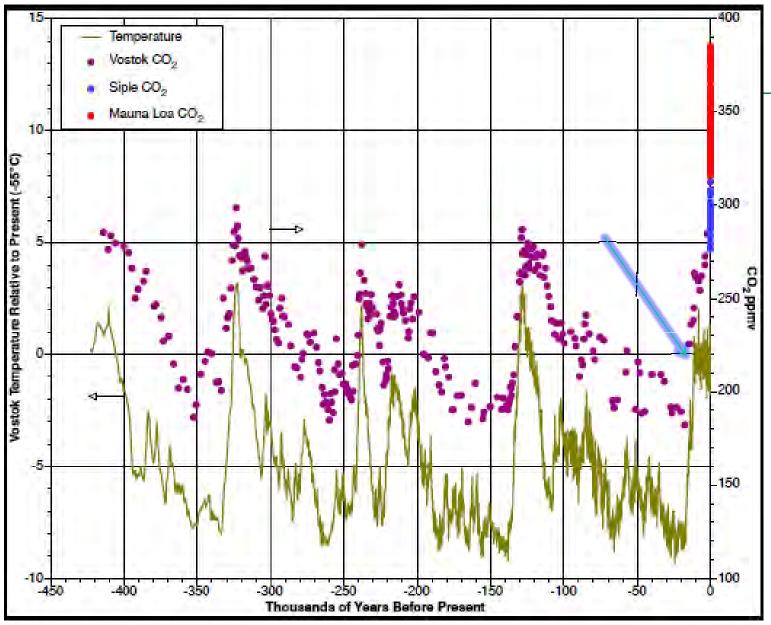




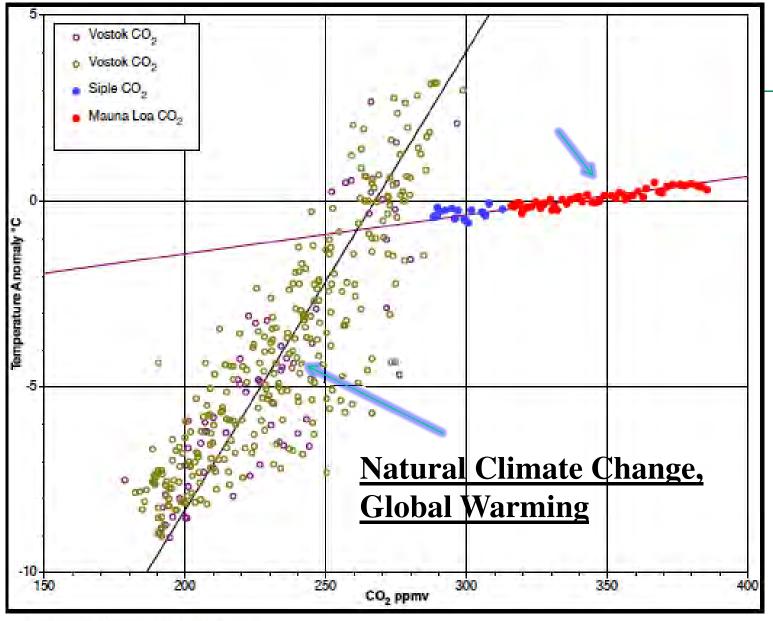






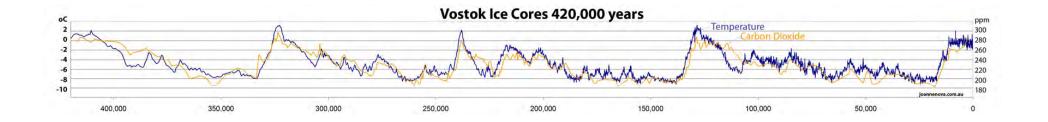








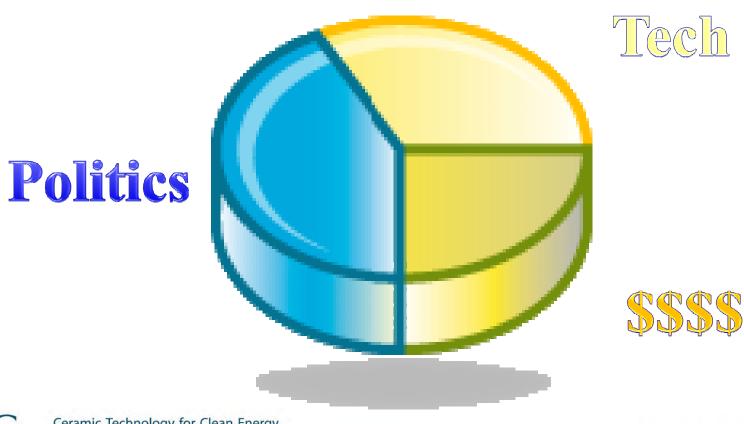
## **CO2** Lags Temperature



http://joannenova.com.au/global-warming/ice-core-graph/



## Agenda



#### Who We Are

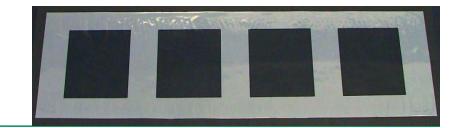




- Specialists in ceramic membranes, coatings, and catalysis technologies
- Components for fuel cells, gas separation, thermal management and batteries







#### **Problems Solved**

- Problems:
  - New Green Tech systems cost too much
  - Need lighter, smaller, more robust, more efficient
  - Need a membrane, but need it to stay out of the way
- Solutions:
  - Large area membranes, 2-5x others
  - Multi-up manufacturing, unique
  - Higher rate of oxygen extraction and transport, 2x
  - Thermal modulation, 3 in 1 component



#### **Executive Team**

#### John Olenick, CEO & President

- •32 years in electronics, ceramics, and energy
- •2 internal, 2 external startups, commercialized product

#### Bill Sunderlin - Operations

- •27 years in avionics, electronics and manufacturing
- •3 startups, sold or IPO

#### Dr. Viswanathan Venkateswaran – Technology

- •30 years developing new ceramic products
- •Involved in 7 launched products and processes

#### Kathy Olenick - GM - Products

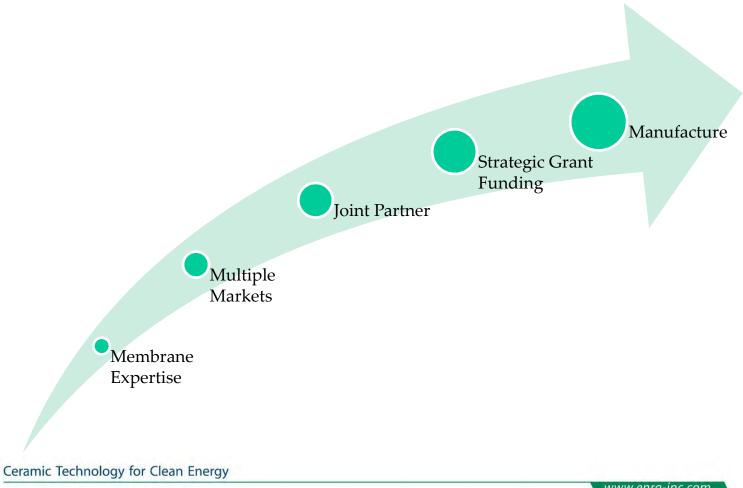
- •31 years in ceramics and electronic packaging
- •Initiated internal startup on camera in a cell phone

#### James Newkirk – GM - Systems

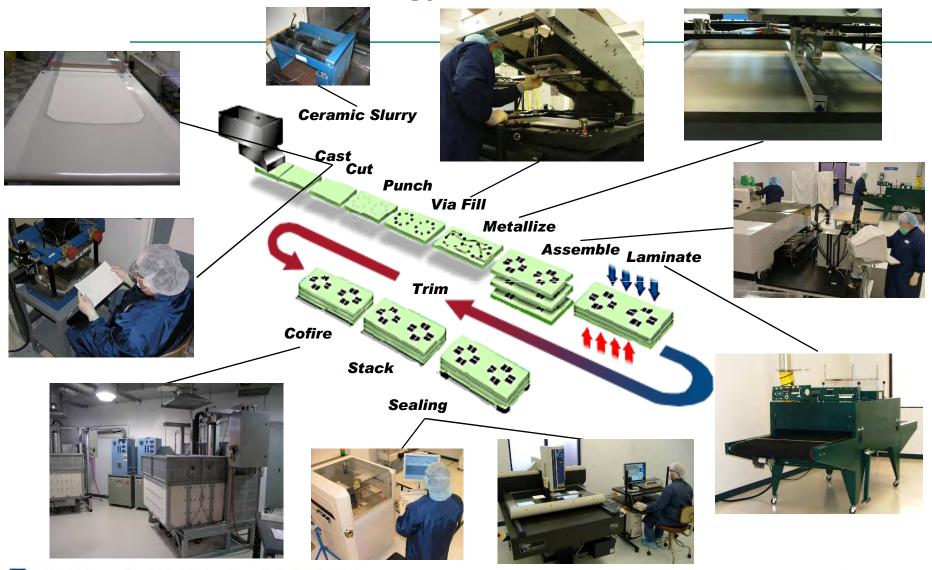
- •39 years in new product and process generation and management
- •Involved in 14 launched products and processes



## **Business Model – Where's the pain?**



## **ENrG's Technology & Facilities**





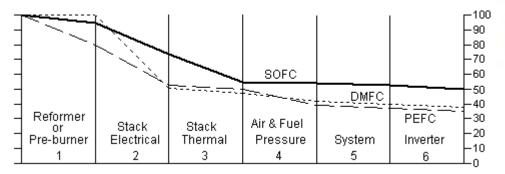
Ceramic Technology for Clean Energy

www.enrg-inc.com

## **Energy Generation Trends**

#### More efficient

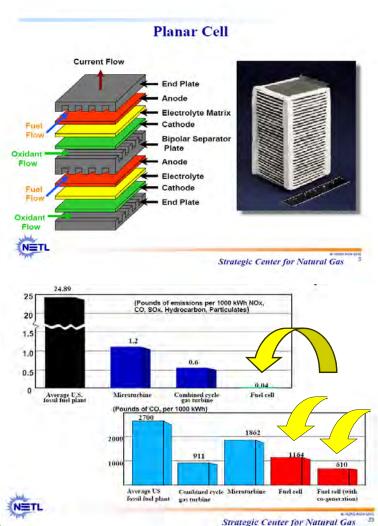
- Steam 5-25%
- IC Engine 28-37%
- Microturbines 28-33%
- Photovoltaic 4-36%
- Wind Turbines 0-60%
- Fuel Cells 30-70%



- Clean alternative fuels
- Reduced dependence on oversea supply

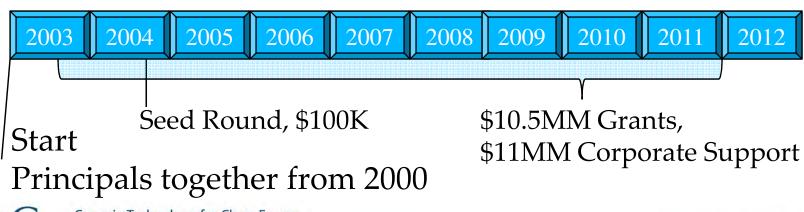


Ceramic Technology for Clean Energy



www.enrg-inc.com

## **Company Overview**



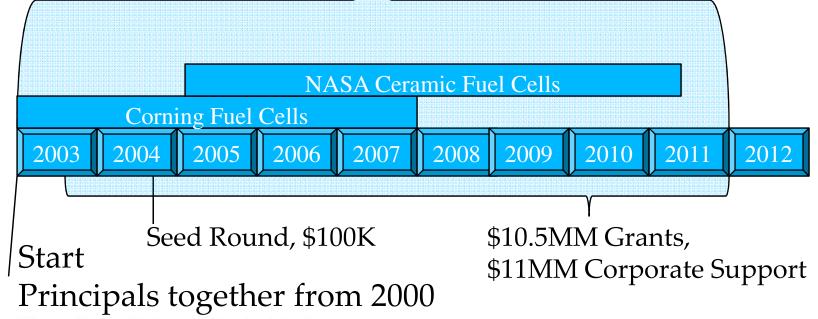


## **Company Overview**



Install Technology & Value, Dense & Porous Ceramics



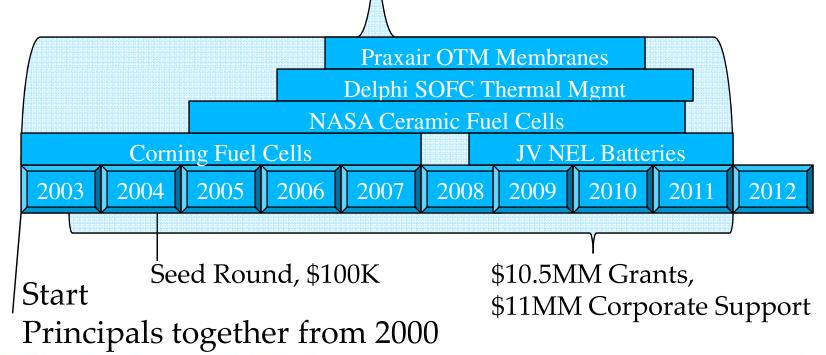




## **Company Overview**

Install Technology & Value, Dense & Porous Ceramics







## **Intellectual Property**

Membranes

- Licensed Corning Thin Flexible Membrane technology (3 patents)
- Provisional patent pending on OTS/M
- Optimization of a Solid Oxide Electrolysis Cell
- Cross license agreement Praxair on OTM, Joint Development Agreement

Coatings

- Provisional filed on thermal modulation coating
- •License thermal modulation coating to Ohio company

Design

- Provisional filed on thermal modulation component (Hexim)
- •Pending license of NASA high power cell and stack design, Space Act Agreement in place

Process

- •Patent awarded in-situ fuel cell seal test system
- Pending license agreement for battery technology





### Ceramic Technology for Clean Energy



### www.enrg-inc.com To Products







### Ceramic Technology for Clean Energy

To Products

www.enrg-inc.com









### Ceramic Technology for Clean Energy

To Products

www.enrg-inc.com

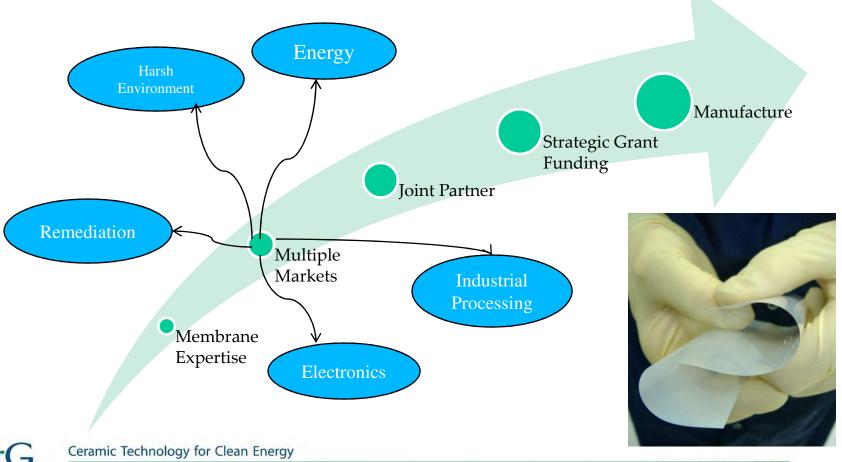






## Thin E-Strate®, ThinESC®





**ENrG** 

www.enrg-inc.com

## **Market Forecast**

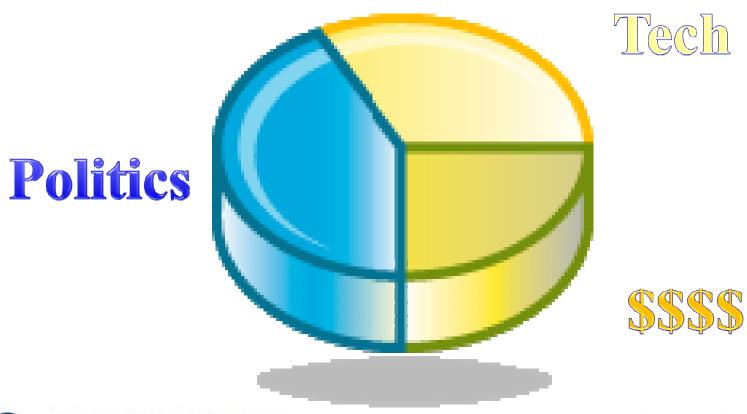
# WORLD COMMERCIAL FUEL CELL DEMAND BY APPLICATION & PRODUCT (million dollars) 2003 - 2018

					% Annual Growth	
Item	2003	2008	2013	2018	08/03	13/08
Commercial Fuel Cell Demand	330	570	1880	5100	11.6	27.0
By Application:						
Electric Power Generation	131	260	825	2000	14.7	26.0
Industrial Stationary/Motive Power	40	110	510	1450	22.4	35.9
Motor Vehicles	105	100	185	560	-1.0	13.1
Other Transportation Equipment	46	80	145	200	11.7	12.6
Portable Electronics & Other	8	20	215	890	20.1	60.8
By Product:						
Systems	190	308	995	2640	10.1	26.4
Other Products & Services	140	262	885	2460	13.4	27.6

Source: The Freedonia Group, Inc.



# Agenda





## **State Initiatives**

- California
- Hawaii
- Massachusetts
- Michigan
- New York
- Ohio
- South Carolina



### **Federal Efforts**

- Department of Energy
  - Freedom Car H<sub>2</sub>
  - FutureGen clean coal conversion
  - SECA solid oxide fuel cells
- National Institute of Standards and Technology
- Department of Defense
- Homeland Security







### **American Energy Innovation Council (AEIC)**

We have had the great privilege, as business leaders, of building companies that have become leaders in their respective fields, and employ hundreds of thousands of American workers. Our experience in building these companies has given us a common and unshakable belief in the power of innovation.

This council is composed of Norman Augustine, Ursula Burns, John Doerr, Bill Gates, Charles Holliday, Jeff Immelt, and Tim Solso.



#### **AEIC: Developed Energy Business Plan and Recommendations**

#### Recommendations:

- 1. Create an independent national energy strategy board.
- 2. Invest \$16 billion per year in clean energy innovations.
- 3. Create Centers of Excellence with strong domain expertise.
- 4. Fund ARPA-E \$1 billion per year.
- Establish and fund a New Energy Challenge Program to build large-scale pilot projects.

As business leaders, we feel that America's current energy system is deficient in ways that cause serious harm to our economy. To correct these deficiencies, we must make a serious commitment to modernizing our energy system with cleaner, more efficient technologies.



## Thank You from The Team!





## **Questions?**



